

### PRESENTER NAME: Johnny Fry (Celsius Energy) / Erick Bosworth (Eversource)

ORGANIZATION NAME: Celsius Energy

PROJECT NAME: Eversource Networked Geothermal Project

PROJECT LOCATION: Framingham, MA

Obstacles Overcome

Financial



### **EVERSURCE**

### CELSIUS

### Framingham Networked Geothermal Project

### Nation's First Utility-Run Thermal Energy Network





100 YEARS



DABLE RENEWABLE CLEAP

#### Project Description - 500 words or less

Committed to advancing New England's clean energy future, Eversource Energy is leading a groundbreaking geothermal pilot project in Framingham, Massachusetts. This initiative aims to test the feasibility of utility-operated, community-scale geothermal networks to affordably heat and cool homes and businesses. If successful, the project could accelerate our nation's shift to renewable energy, offering a blueprint for utility companies nationwide to provide clean energy through geothermal solutions to all communities.

The project aligns with a broader push by Massachusetts authorities to explore alternatives to fossil fuels for building heating. In June 2021, Massachusetts Attorney General Maura Healey requested the DPU to investigate the future of natural gas companies, encouraging regulators to explore renewable energy alternatives like building electrification and geothermal networks. This investigation coincided with the approval of the Eversource geothermal pilot.

The pilot covers a section of Framingham with a one-mile loop of main pipes and 88 geothermal boreholes in 3 borefields. Serving 36 buildings – including a community college, four commercial buildings, 10 multifamily, and 22 single-family homes – the system will benefit 140 utility customers. The conditioned space serviced by the system amounts to approximately 1.78 million cubic feet, with a planned heating and cooling capacity of 375 tons. This configuration will offer valuable insights into the relationship between borefield design and conditioned space, helping to establish metrics for future projects.

As the first project of its kind in the U.S., Eversource approached this groundbreaking initiative with a focus on building customer support for an unfamiliar concept. The project had to navigate the challenges of a dense urban environment, balance system load, and minimize construction impacts, all while seeking opportunities to reduce installation and operational costs and ensure long-term sustainability. Thanks to strong community and regulatory backing, detailed planning, traditional and innovative geothermal and digital solutions, the system began delivering energy to its first customers in August 2024.

Ultimately, Eversource's Framingham geothermal pilot will provide critical data on the feasibility, cost-effectiveness, and scalability of geothermal networks. If successful, the Eversource Framingham Networked Geothermal pilot could set the stage for wider adoption of utility operated networked geothermal systems in other cities, becoming a model for transitioning to more sustainable, community-based energy solutions in urban and suburban environments.



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### Introduction

#### The Background:

- Diverse community with varied heating sources
  - Natural gas, electric resistance, delivered oil
- SFH and MFHs lack centralized cooling sources
  - Rely on electric window units
- Current and future energy affordability and carbon emissions are major concerns





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• Demonstrate New England's vision of a clean energy future • Customer acceptance (comfort & satisfaction) • Environmental benefits (decarbonization) Cost savings (energy consumption & efficiency) • Installation & operating costs Alignment with existing public utility workforce

> The first utility-operated geothermal network in the U.S. - providing a sustainable heating and cooling solution.



#### FRAMINGHAM, MA

### The Project

#### Network Geothermal Solution:

- 1-mile ambient loop
- 37 buildings
- 140 utility customers
- 3 Geothermal Borefields (90 bores):
  - Normandy Rd (35)
  - Fire Station (33)
  - Rose Kennedy (20)
- 1 Central Pumping station
  - Normandy Rd.











### **EVERSURCE**



heet



**CONSTRUCTION & SERVICE SOLUTIONS** 100 YEARS









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### Project Collaborators

## **Project Challenges**



#### Getting customers on board

#2

Dense urban environment

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**#4** 

Load Balancing

Reduce installation & operational costs while ensuring long-term sustainability









#### Construction impact

#### #5



# Getting Customers on Board





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#### **EXTENSIVE COMUNITY OUTREACH**

- Eversource community education
- Connecting with stakeholders
- Borefield location & negotiation

#### **COST DISTRIBUTION VIA CUSTOMER BASE**

Permission from regulators to charge customers at large to cover all the costs associated



### **Dense Urban** Environment

Solution: Tackling space challenge through a combination of **vertical** + Celsius Energy's **pyramid** geothermal solution to meet project needs.





#### SIGNIFICANT FOOTPRINT **REDUCTION**

Footprint reduction: -90%

35 bores in ~4 parking spaces





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#### **INCREASED EFFICIENCY**

Bore count reduction: -42% (60 vertical to 35 inclined bore conversion)

Utilizing space under existing buildings

### Dense Urban Environment

#### MassBay Community College's Request:

Continuous use of college parking lot during construction. (largest borefield location)

#### Solution:

Vertical 100% Construction Occupied

Pyramid 40% Construction 60% Parking use

#### **INNOVATION IN DESIGN &** DRILLING





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### Construction Impact

Retrofitting aging infrastructure for 140 customers without disrupting their heating and cooling services.





#### SEEMELESS IN-UNIT CONVERSIONS

Temporary A/C units kept residences cool during the conversion process.

Conversions completed without resident relocation.



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MegaPress fittings resolved challenges associated with piping network welding under apartment buildings.

Removed welding hazards (fire watch, confined spaces, fumes. etc.)

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### Load Balancing

#### Solution:

- Mixed-use community approach
- Building energy modeling is system foundation
- Comprehensive modeling: ground loop, transient & hydronic





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### Financial Considerations

Reduce installation & operational costs while ensuring long-term sustainability.

#### Solution:

#### Installation Cost Considerations:

- -90% in site footprint reduction
- -74% in surface piping & related groundwork
- 0% collision rate on pyramid solution

#### **Operational Cost Considerations:**

- Up to -20% on customer's average utility bill
- Estimated -75% energy usage for residents





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#### Installation Cost Considerations

# Quality + Accessibility

Various measurements taken, using advanced and digitalized technologies, to ensure high-quality installation and system accessibility from anywhere.



#### QUALITY ASSURANCE

- Measured inclined bores(ensuring installation quality).
- Digital twin of GHX (confirming project delivery).





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#### SYSTEM ACCESSIBILITY

- Performance monitoring.
- Remote access & controls.

## Key Project Benefits





#### **ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT**

~60% carbon emissions

Reduces reliance on fossil fuels

Aligns with Massachusetts' carbonfree future goals

#### **COMMUNITY IMPACT**

Geothermal for "environmental justice" community

Utility workforce/skillset transfer

Comfortable, affordable, equitable HVAC for all













#### **SCALABILITY**

Reduce cost per building conversion

Potential expansion to other neighborhoods & cities

### **Future Vision**

#### Solving technical, climate, equality challenges





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#### **SCALING THE NETWORK**

Expansion: Framingham Networked Geothermal Pilot Phase II

#### **INDUSTRY-WIDE IMPACT**

Gas to Geo: a model for utilities across the U.S.

Significant electricity reduction for building electrification conversions.

# Project Summary

NATION'S FIRST UTILITY-RUN THERMAL ENERGY **NETWORK** 

#### **SYSTEM**

- 375 tons of heating and cooling load.
- 1-mile ambient geothermal loop (90 bores I 3 fields).
- Serving 37 buildings < >140 utility customers.

#### **HIGHLIGHTS**

- Focused stakeholder & community engagement.
- Geothermal access for "environmental justice" community. -90% construction footprint reduction via pyramid drilling.
- Installation & operational cost reductions.
- Enhanced system quality + accessibility through advanced drilling and digital monitoring solutions.
- ~60% reduction in carbon emissions.

**PROJECT VISION** A decarbonization blueprint for future utility-run thermal networks nationwide.



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